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**Acknowledgements**

This section should be used to thank the individuals who contributed to the study and to acknowledge the institutions or organizations that provided support if the work was produced as part of a project. The protocol number of the relevant project and the full name of the supporting institution(s)/organization(s) must be clearly stated. However, if the work submitted to our journal as a research article was derived from a postgraduate thesis, this information must not be included in the Acknowledgements section; instead, it must be provided as a footnote to the article title on the first page.

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| Research Article / Review |
| **Çalışmanın İngilizce Başlığı** **(Bağlaçlar Hariç Her Kelimenin İlk Harfi Büyük, Times New Roman Yazı Tipi 14 Pt)** |
|  |
| **Abstract:** Öz’ün İngilizcesi olarak hazırlanmalıdır. **Keywords**Anahtar kelimelerin İngilizcesi olarak yazılmalıdır. Örnek olarak;Keywords 1, Keywords 2, Keywords 3 |

**1. Introduction**

Under this heading, a brief literature review on the study's subject and scope must be provided, and the aim of the study should be stated concisely. Section headings must be written in Times New Roman font, 12 points, and bold. The text added under this and subsequent headings should be in Times New Roman font, 12 points, with 1.5 line spacing. Insert one blank line between the section heading and the text. Please ensure that no extra space has been added before or after the paragraph by checking the Line Spacing Options under the Line and Paragraph Spacing editor, verifying that the "Before" and "After" values in the "Spacing" section are zero (0). If you need to cite sources within the text added under this heading, please use the Vancouver style for in-text citations.

**2. Materials and Methods**

Under this heading, the first paragraph must include the number and date of the study's ethics committee approval certificate, if one exists. The Materials section should detail the materials, objects, study area, time, and limitations involved in the work. Any tables, figures, etc., related to the materials should be placed within this section. The Method refers to the technique or techniques used to achieve the research objective. If the method(s) used are new, they must be described in detail in a clear and understandable manner. If the method used is a known one, it is sufficient to state its name and cite the source. The text formatting guidelines provided under the "Introduction" heading apply to the writing in this section as well.

**2.1. Materials and Methods Subheading and Equation Guidelines**

When it is necessary to provide information under a subheading within the Materials and Methods section, the subheading must be written in Times New Roman font, 12 points, and bold. The first letter of the subheading's first word should be capitalized, with the rest of the letters in lowercase. If an equation is to be included in the body of the text, it must be presented within a single-row table with two cells and hidden borders. The equation should be placed in the left cell and must be centered. The right cell should contain the equation number, be sized only to fit the number, and be right-aligned. Equations must be referred to in the text by their equation number. Equation examples are provided below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$A=πr^{2}$$ | (1) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$f(n)=\left\{\begin{matrix}x-1&if x=0,\\x^{2}+3&if x\ne 0.\end{matrix}\right.$$ | (2) |

There should be one blank line between the paragraphs preceding and following the equation expressions.

**3. Results**

Under this heading, the results obtained must be presented and, if necessary, supported with figures and tables. The results should consist of as little text as possible, be presented through clear and simple tables and figures, and avoid repetitions (such as repeating findings given in tables within the text). Sources should not be cited in the Results section. The text formatting guidelines provided under the "Introduction" heading apply to the writing in this section.

When numbering and describing tables, figures, graphs, or pictures, a period must be used after the number; the text should be written in Times New Roman font, 12 points; and one blank line should be left between the paragraphs before and after the table and all visual elements (as a complete unit including their text). Table titles should be placed above the table with 6 pt spacing after them, while figure captions should be placed below the figure with 6 pt spacing before them; additionally, if table and figure titles exceed one line, they should be written with single line spacing. When referring to figures and tables, write them out in full, such as "Figure 1" and "Table 1", without using abbreviations. If applicable, add sources to the descriptions of figures, graphs, and pictures. If the visuals used in the text, such as graphs and pictures, are not in their original size, you must also upload these files separately to the system when submitting your article. The responsibility for this process belongs to the author(s). Components such as tables and figures that must be given within the section should be written according to the examples provided below.

Figure, graph, or image visual.

The data within the visual must be legible/readable.

Figure 1. Description of the information presented in the figure (1).

Table 1. Example writing for the table format to be included as a single column when necessary, and the description continuing on the next line**.**

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| **Column Heading 1** | **Column Heading** | **Column Heading** | **Column Heading** | **Column Heading** | **Column Heading** |
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| Data Row | Data Row | Data Row | Data Row | Data Row | Data Row |
| Data Row | Data Row | Data Row | Data Row | Data Row | Data Row |

**4. Discussion**

Under this heading, the findings obtained from the study are to be compared with those in the literature (avoid comparisons that merely state differences like higher, lower, longer, or shorter without examining the reasons). The causes of any differences should be interpreted in detail. The text formatting guidelines provided under the "Introduction" heading apply to the writing in this section. In the heading, the first letter of all words, except for conjunctions, should be capitalized (e.g., Materials and Methods).

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| **5. Conclusion** |
| In this section, the contribution of the study's findings to the literature, the original value of the work, the limitations of the study, and recommendations should be emphasized. |
|  |
|  |
| **6. Acknowledgments and Funding Statement** |
| This section can include the names of individuals who made partial contributions to the work other than the authors. Information about the project and funding source that supported the study should also be written in this section. |
| **7. Conflicts of Interest** |
| Authors must declare all relevant interests that could be perceived as a conflict. Authors should explain why each interest might represent a conflict. |
| If no conflict exists, authors should state this. |
| The submitting author is responsible for declaring the interests of co-authors. |
| **8. References** |
| Our journal accepts the **Vancouver citation style** for citations and referencing. Examples of how some sources should be cited and listed in the bibliography are provided below. |
| Sources in the text should be indicated in the most appropriate place by writing a number in parentheses. |
| The references should be numbered according to the order in which they appear in the text and written as shown in the examples below. |
|  |
|  |

**Book:**

1. Ross M. Pavlina W. (Translation: Baykal B) Histology Translation from the 6th Edition. Palme Publishing. 2014:784-828.

**Book Chapter:**

1. Demir Ö. Histology of the Respiratory System. Health & Science 2024: Histology and Embryology-I. 2024:37.

**Full-text Article:**

1. Karakaya FB, Yavuz M, Sirvanci S. Histological analysis of the effects of thymoquinone on testicular damage in pentylenetetrazole‐induced temporal lobe epilepsy model. Andrologia. 2021;53(10):e14130.

**Graduate Theses:**

1. Asar R. School administrators' assumptions about human nature regarding teachers and the management styles they exhibit [Doctoral dissertation]. Ankara: Hacettepe University; 2021.

**Proceedings:**

1. Akçay A. Characteristics of computer-assisted education software and Fırat University students' approach to CAE applications. Education Conference in the Light of Information Technologies; May 22, 2004; Ankara, Turkey.

**Web Page:**

1. Asar R. Human nature from a management perspective [internet]. Yönetsel; 2021 [Access date: March 26, 2021]. Available from: <https://yonetsel.com/yonetim-acisindan-insan-dogasi/>